

EECS 203: Intro to Computer Engineering
 Spring Quarter 2008
 Homework #1

2.

| $f(a,b,c,d)$ | Reason |
|--|---|
| $\overline{abcd} + \overline{abcd} + \overline{abcd} + \overline{abcd} + abcd$ | Given |
| $(\overline{abc} + \overline{abc} + \overline{abc} + \overline{abc} + abc)d$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $((a + \overline{a})\overline{bc} + \overline{abc} + ac(\overline{b} + b))d$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $(\overline{bc} + \overline{abc} + ac)d$ | $x + \overline{x} = 1$ |
| $((b + \overline{ab})\overline{c} + ac)d$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $((b + a)\overline{c} + ac)d$ | $x + \overline{xy} = (x + \overline{x})(x + y) = x + y$ |
| $(\overline{bc} + \overline{ac} + ac)d$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $(\overline{bc} + a(\overline{c} + c))d$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $(\overline{bc} + a)d$ | $x + \overline{x} = 1$ |

Minimum Literal Count = 4

3.

| Show $f(a,b,c,d) = b + \overline{cd}$ | Reason |
|--|---|
| $\overline{abc} + \overline{bcd} + bc + \overline{cd}$ | Given |
| $(\overline{ab} + \overline{bd} + d)\overline{c} + bc$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $(\overline{ab} + b + d)\overline{c} + bc$ | $x + \overline{xy} = (x + \overline{x})(x + y) = x + y$ |
| $\overline{abc} + \overline{bc} + \overline{cd} + bc$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $b(\overline{ac} + \overline{c} + c) + \overline{cd}$ | $x(y+z)=xy+xz$ |
| $b + \overline{cd}$ | $x + \overline{x} = 1, x + 1 = 1, x \cdot 1 = x$ |

Desired result is obtained, therefore QED.

4.

| Show $f(a,b,c,d) = bc$ | Reason |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $(a+c)(\bar{a}+b)(b+c), ab=0, a+b=1$ | Given |
| $(a+c)(b+\bar{a}c)$ | $x+yz = (x+y)(x+z)$ |
| $ab+a\bar{a}c+\bar{a}cc+bc$ | $(w+x)(y+z)=wy+wz+xy+xz$ |
| $\bar{a}c+bc$ | $x\bar{x}=0, x\cdot 0=0, ab=0$ |
| $(a+b)(\bar{a}+b)c$ | $a+b=1, x\cdot 1=x$ |
| $(a\bar{a}+b)c$ | $x+yz = (x+y)(x+z)$ |
| bc | $x\bar{x}=0, x+0=x$ |

Desired result is obtained, therefore QED.

5.a)

$$f(a,b,c) = \bar{a}bc + \bar{b}c + a\bar{b}$$

$$f(a,b,c) = \overline{(a+\bar{b}+\bar{c})} + \overline{(b+c)} + \overline{(a+b)}$$

5. b)

$$f(a,b,c) = \bar{a}bc + \bar{b}c + a\bar{b}$$

$$\overline{\overline{\overline{\bar{a}bc + \bar{b}c + a\bar{b}}}}$$

$$f(a,b,c) = \overline{(\bar{a}bc)(\bar{b}c)(a\bar{b})}$$

6.a,b)

| a | b | c | \bar{a} | \bar{b} | \bar{c} | $f_p(a,b,c)$ | $f_n(a,b,c)$ | $f(a,b,c)$ |
|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | z | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | z | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | z | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | z | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | z | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | z | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | z | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | z | 1 |

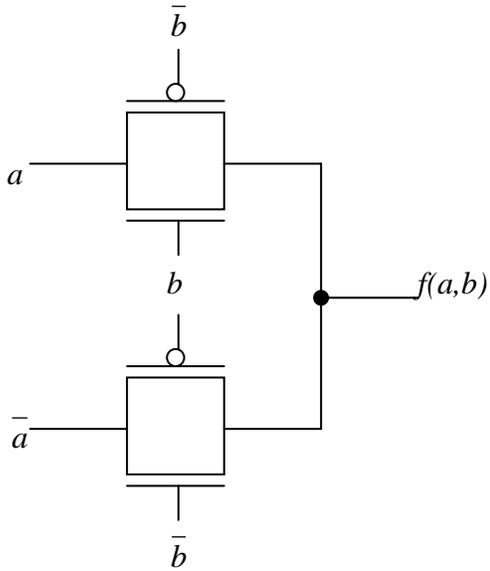
c)

| a\bc | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|------|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

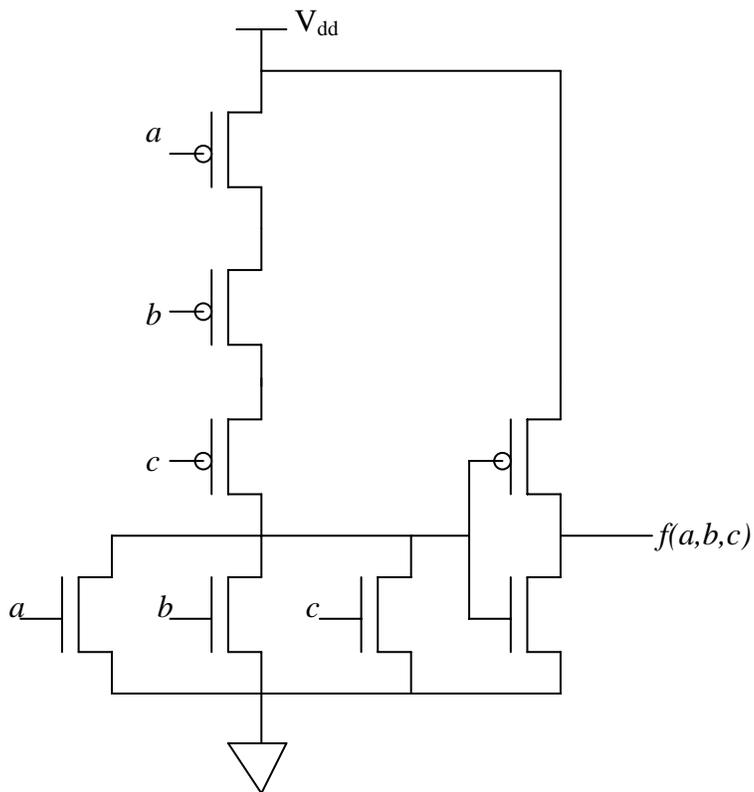
$$f(a,b,c) = ab+c$$

7.

$$f(a,b) = ab + \bar{a}\bar{b}$$



8.



Requires 8 transistors (4 NMOS, and 4 PMOS) because you can only obtain a NOR using 3 NMOS and 3 PMOS. Therefore you need to add the inverter to obtain the OR gate.